


## Roberts Bay Condition Report for 2022



# PASS

Chl-*a*

N

P

3 out of 3  
indicators were  
rated as **PASS**.

All three  
indicators must pass for the bay to be rated as **PASS**.

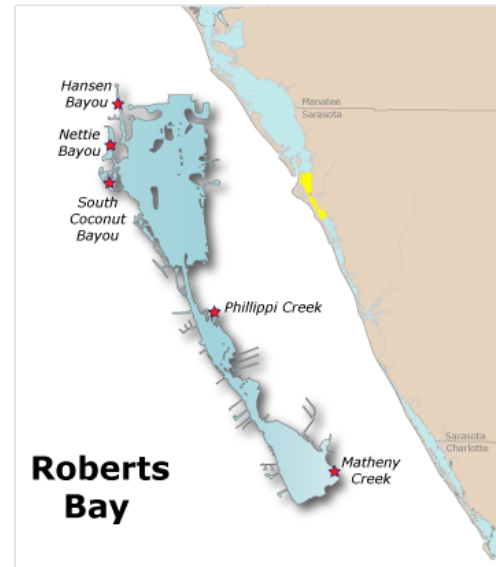
### Summary:

Concentrations of both Total Nitrogen and Total Phosphorus were slightly higher in 2022 compared with the previous year, but both remained below target values and thus in the "Excellent" range. Chlorophyll *a* levels increased much more markedly, with the annual mean increasing from 5.44 ug/l in 2021 to 9.08 mg/l in 2022, nudging the chlorophyll rating from "Excellent" to merely "Good". Chlorophyll *a* levels were very low throughout the year until the arrival of Hurricane Ian in late September, when a spike occurred.

*Note: Beginning in 2020, Sarasota County switched from measuring apparent color to true color. The latter will be added to Bay Conditions reports in the near future.*

### Water Chemistry Ratings

Total nitrogen, total phosphorus, and chlorophyll *a* levels are monitored carefully by water resource managers and used by regulatory authorities to determine whether a bay meets the water quality standards mandated by the Clean Water Act. The trend graphs for these indicators are shown below, along with their target and threshold values. A target value is



**Bays included in this report:**  
Grand Canal, Hansen Bayou,  
Nettie Bayou, Roberts Bay,  
Sarasota, South Coconut  
Bayou

a desirable goal to be attained, while a threshold is an undesirable level which is to be avoided. An individual indicator receives an "Excellent" rating if its mean value is below the target, a "Good" rating if its mean value is above the target but does not exceed the threshold, and a "Caution" rating if the mean value exceeds the threshold.

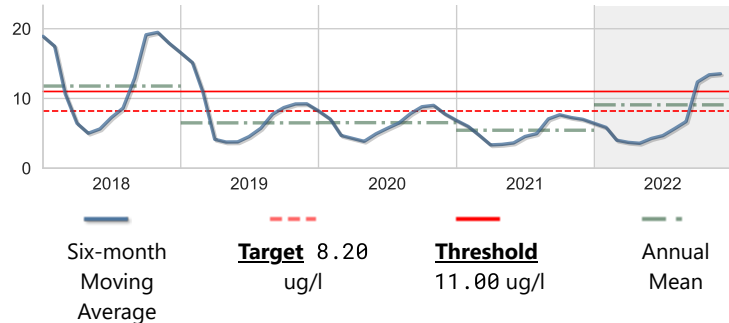
The charts below illustrate the general trend of water quality parameters. They show a six-month running average, which moderates high and low values in the data.



## Chlorophyll a

Score: Good

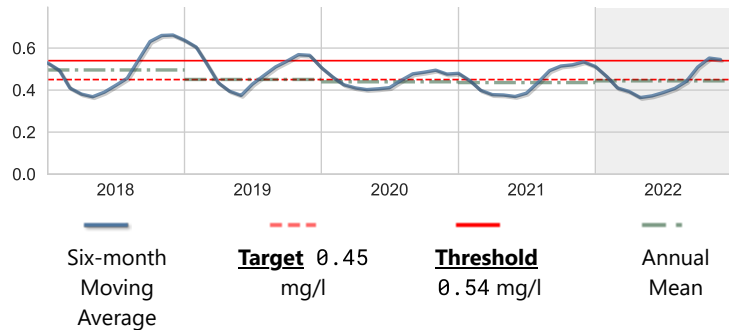
Units: ug/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	50.75	58.47
<b>Mean</b>	9.08	8.35
<b>Low</b>	1.31	0.09
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	2537



## Nitrogen, Total

Score: Excellent

Units: mg/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	1.025	1.376
<b>Mean</b>	0.444	0.441
<b>Low</b>	0.295	0.065
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1584

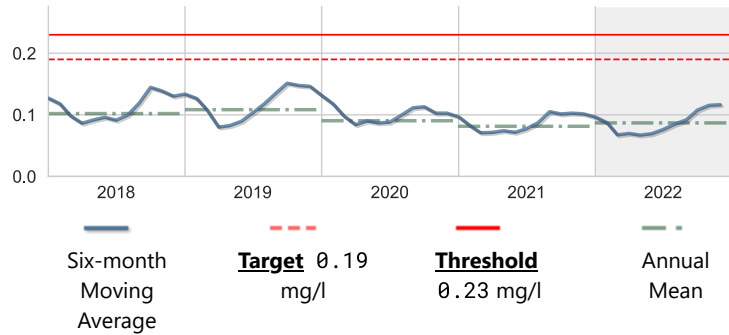




## Phosphorus, Total

**Score:** Excellent

Units: mg/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	0.270	0.480
<b>Mean</b>	0.087	0.124
<b>Low</b>	0.050	0.050
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1598

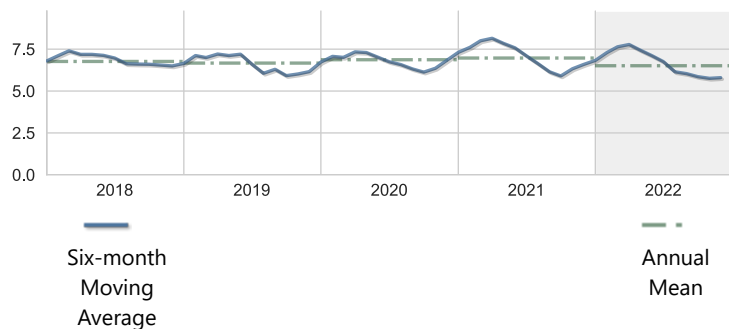


## Other Measures of Bay Health

In addition to nutrient levels and chlorophyll concentration, dissolved oxygen levels, and water clarity are also objective indicators of bay health. These have complex interactive cycles which are affected by rainfall, temperature, and tidal action, as well as other factors. High nutrient levels (nitrogen and phosphorus) can stimulate excessive growth of marine algae (indicated by chlorophyll *a* level), resulting in reduced water clarity (and increased light attenuation) and depleted oxygen levels. Both plants and animals in a bay need oxygen to survive, and the seagrasses which provide food and cover for bay creatures need light for photosynthesis.

## Dissolved Oxygen

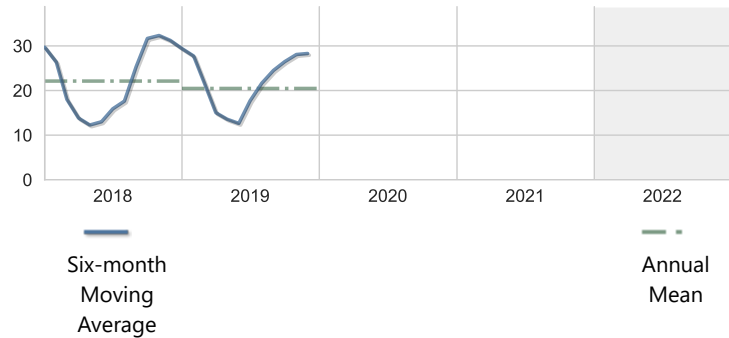
Units: mg/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	9.08	11.60
<b>Mean</b>	6.51	6.54
<b>Low</b>	4.10	1.35
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1714



## Apparent Color

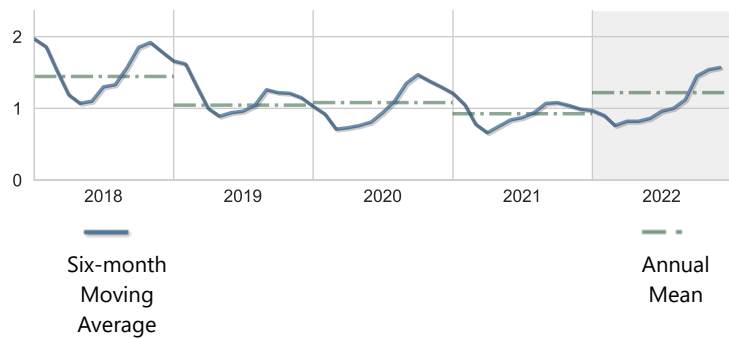
Note: The latest available sample for this parameter is from December 2019

Units: PCU	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>		150.00
<b>Mean</b>		23.31
<b>Low</b>		2.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	0	1425



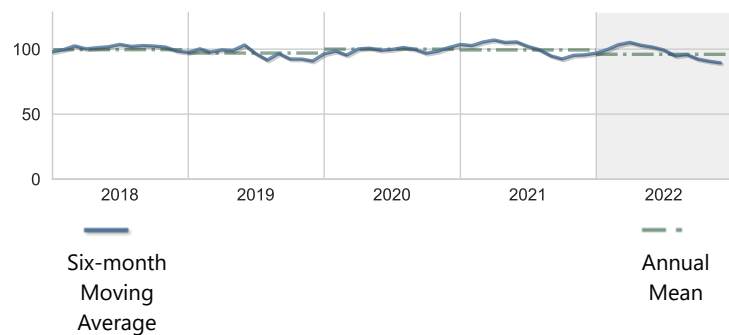
## BOD, Biochemical oxygen demand

Units: mg/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	4.20	5.90
<b>Mean</b>	1.22	1.38
<b>Low</b>	0.50	0.50
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1457



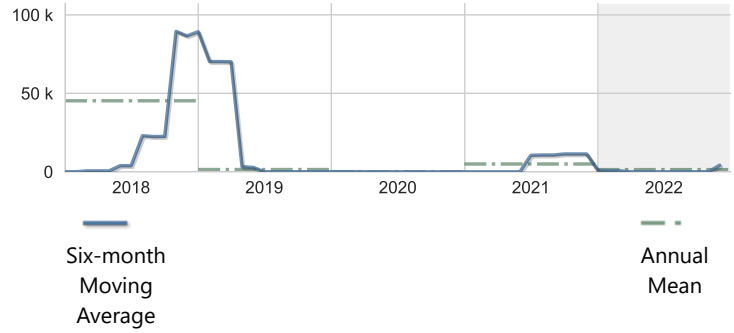
## Dissolved oxygen saturation

Units: percent (%)	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	122.00	173.00
<b>Mean</b>	96.02	95.22
<b>Low</b>	66.00	20.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1714



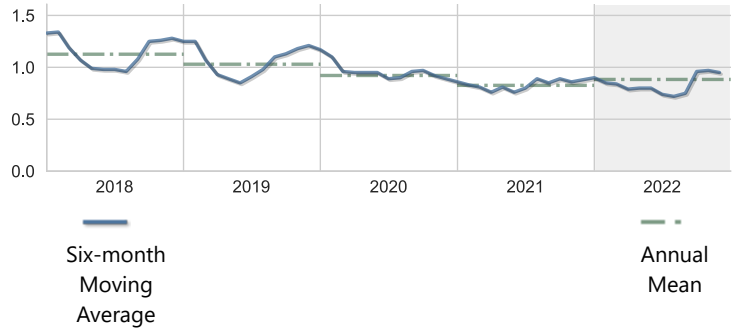
### ***Karenia brevis* ("red tide")**

Units: #/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	73000.00	1832000.00
<b>Mean</b>	1375.00	9982.81
<b>Low</b>	0.00	0.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1018



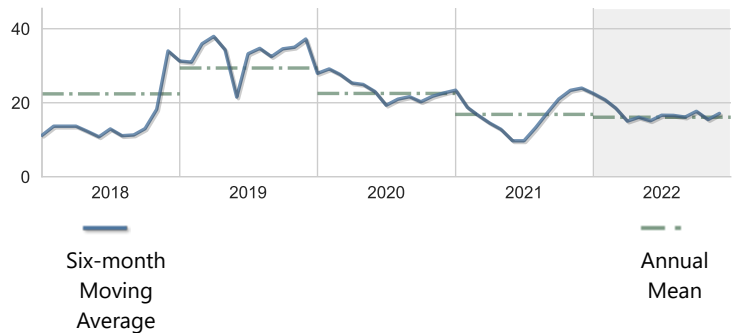
### **Light Attenuation**

Units: K(1/m)	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	2.26	3.56
<b>Mean</b>	0.88	1.02
<b>Low</b>	0.47	0.15
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1515



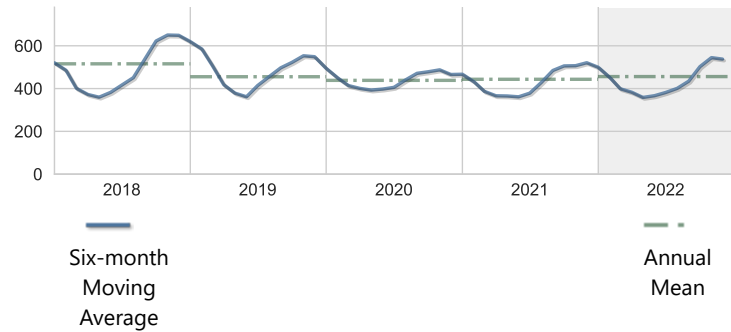
### **Nitrogen, Ammonia + Ammonium as N**

Units: ug/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	50.00	243.00
<b>Mean</b>	16.09	23.10
<b>Low</b>	5.00	5.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1593



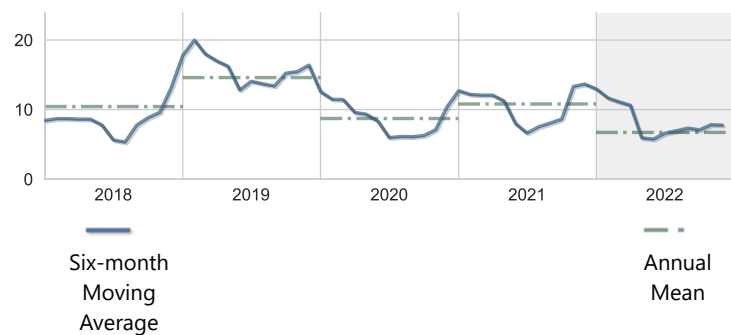
## Nitrogen, Kjeldahl

Units: ug/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	1020.00	1320.00
<b>Mean</b>	456.07	457.98
<b>Low</b>	290.00	60.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1598



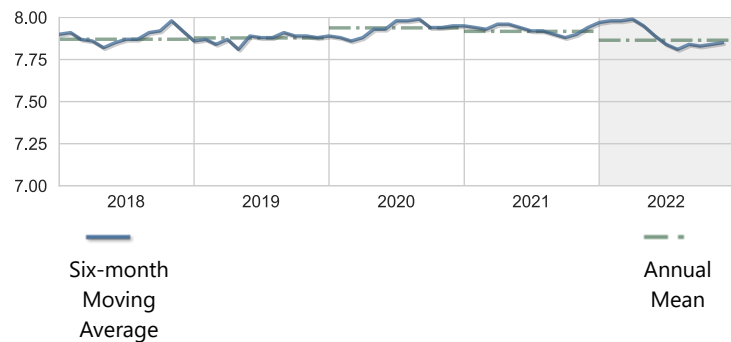
## Nitrogen, Nitrite + Nitrate as N

Units: ug/l	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	32.00	339.00
<b>Mean</b>	6.71	11.57
<b>Low</b>	5.00	5.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	2030



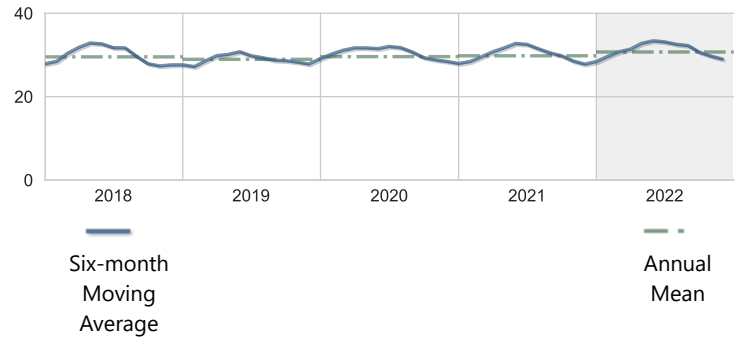
## pH

Units: None	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	8.12	8.40
<b>Mean</b>	7.86	7.88
<b>Low</b>	7.63	7.10
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1714



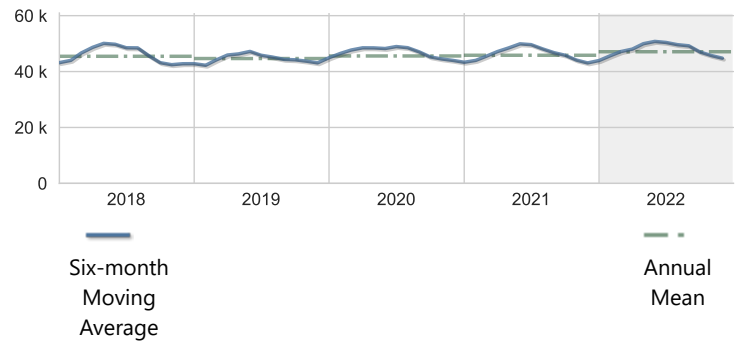
## Salinity

Units: PSS	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	35.90	38.80
<b>Mean</b>	30.72	30.20
<b>Low</b>	19.40	1.80
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1714



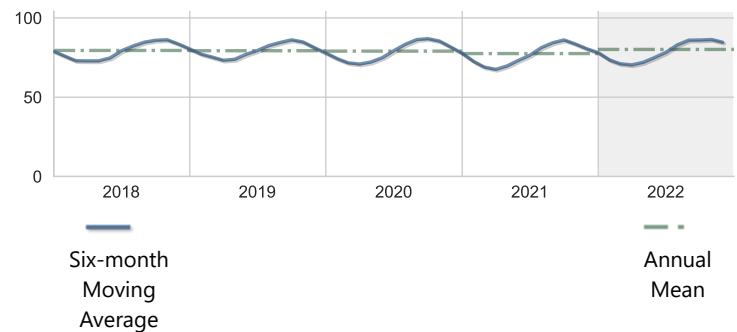
## Specific conductance

Units: umho	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	54200.00	58320.00
<b>Mean</b>	47091.07	46365.44
<b>Low</b>	31200.00	3370.00
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1714



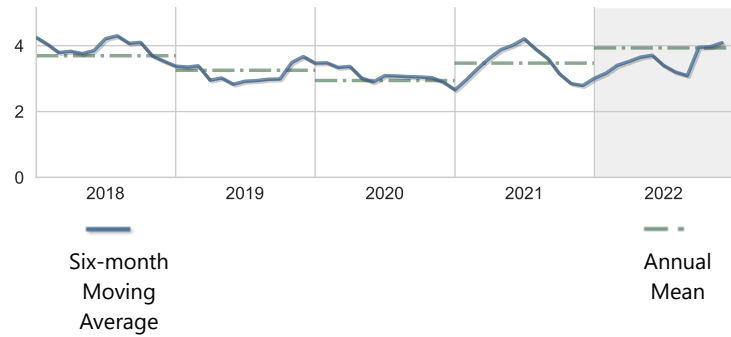
## Temperature, water

Units: deg F	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	90.86	92.48
<b>Mean</b>	80.13	78.10
<b>Low</b>	60.44	48.56
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1714



## Turbidity

Units: NTU	Year 2022	Historical period of record
<b>High</b>	9.80	24.00
<b>Mean</b>	3.93	4.11
<b>Low</b>	1.60	0.85
<b>No. of Samples</b>	56	1593



## Annual Averages

Indicator	Units	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Trend
<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>	<b>mg/l</b>	6.77	6.67	6.87	6.97	6.51	
<b>Dissolved oxygen saturation</b>	<b>percent (%)</b>	99.57	96.97	100.00	99.38	96.02	
<b>Light Attenuation</b>	<b>K(1/m)</b>	1.13	1.03	0.92	0.83	0.88	
<b>Salinity</b>	<b>PSS</b>	29.55	28.97	29.60	29.81	30.72	
<b>Turbidity</b>	<b>NTU</b>	3.69	3.25	2.94	3.47	3.93	

## Bay Contour Maps (2022)

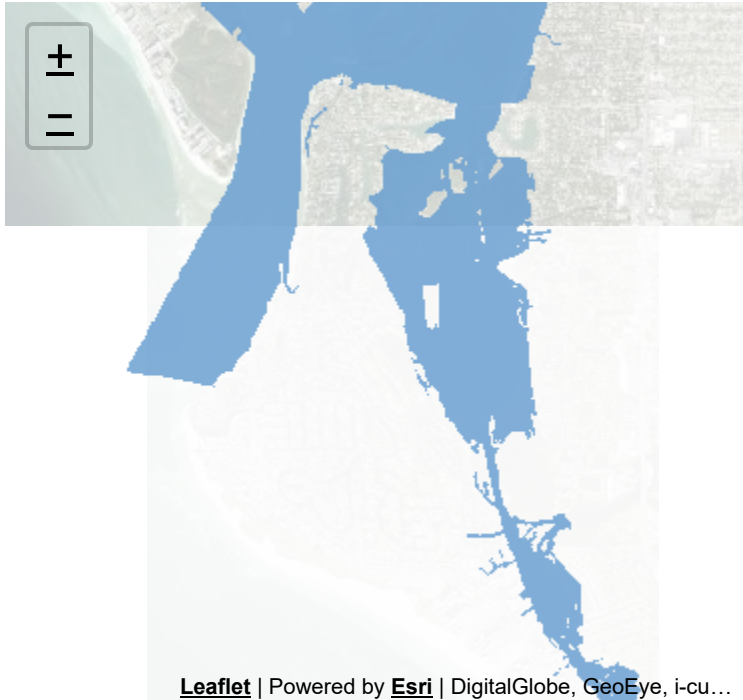
Contour mapping is one of the best ways to visualize spatial differences in coastal water quality. The interactive map shown below presents monthly data for one selected water quality indicator atop an aerial view of the bay. Choose a different water quality parameter from the list at the top to change the map.



Showing 2022 Monthly Contour Maps for: Chlorophyll a



January



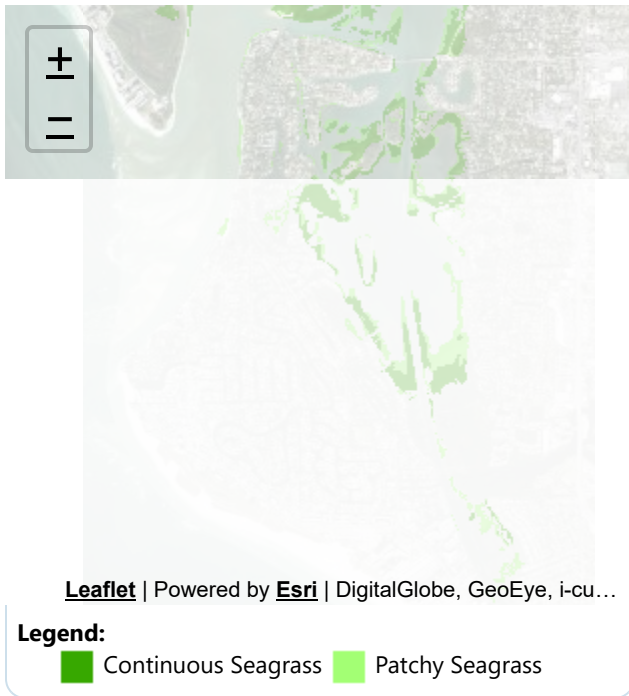
### Contour Legend:

- Less than 1 ug/l
- 1.0 - 5.9 ug/l
- 6.0 - 10.9 ug/l
- 11.0 - 17.9 ug/l
- Greater than 18 ug/l

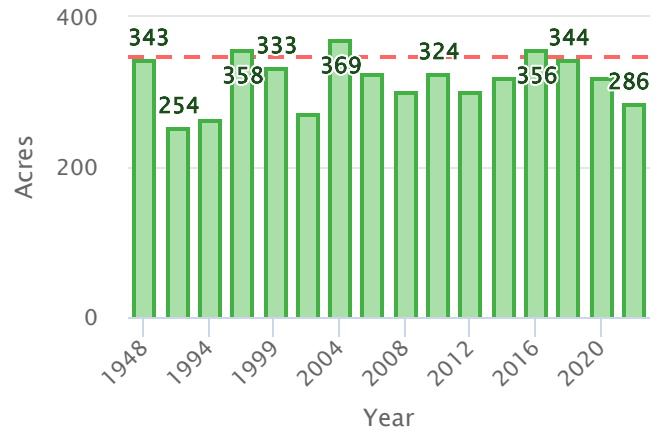
## Seagrasses

Among the most important habitats in Florida's estuarine environments, seagrass beds are indispensable for the role they play in cycling nutrients, supplying food for wildlife, stabilizing sediments, and providing habitat for juvenile and adult finfish and shellfish. Use the interactive map below to observe the size, density and location of seagrass beds from year to year. The graph shows how the total amount of seagrass in the bay has changed over time. Seagrass calculations are aggregates of patchy and continuous seagrass measurements only. Recordings of attached algae are not included in these summaries.

Showing Seagrass Coverage for 2022:



### Seagrass Acreage Variation within Roberts Bay



--- Target 348 acres

## Impervious Features

Rain that falls on land that is in a natural state is absorbed and filtered by soils and vegetation as it makes its way into underground aquifers. However, in developed areas, "impervious surfaces" impede this process and contribute to polluted urban runoff entering surface waters. These surfaces include human infrastructure like roads, sidewalks, driveways and parking lots that are covered by impenetrable materials such as asphalt, concrete, brick and stone, as well as buildings and other permanent structures. Soils that have been disturbed and compacted by urban development are often impervious as well.

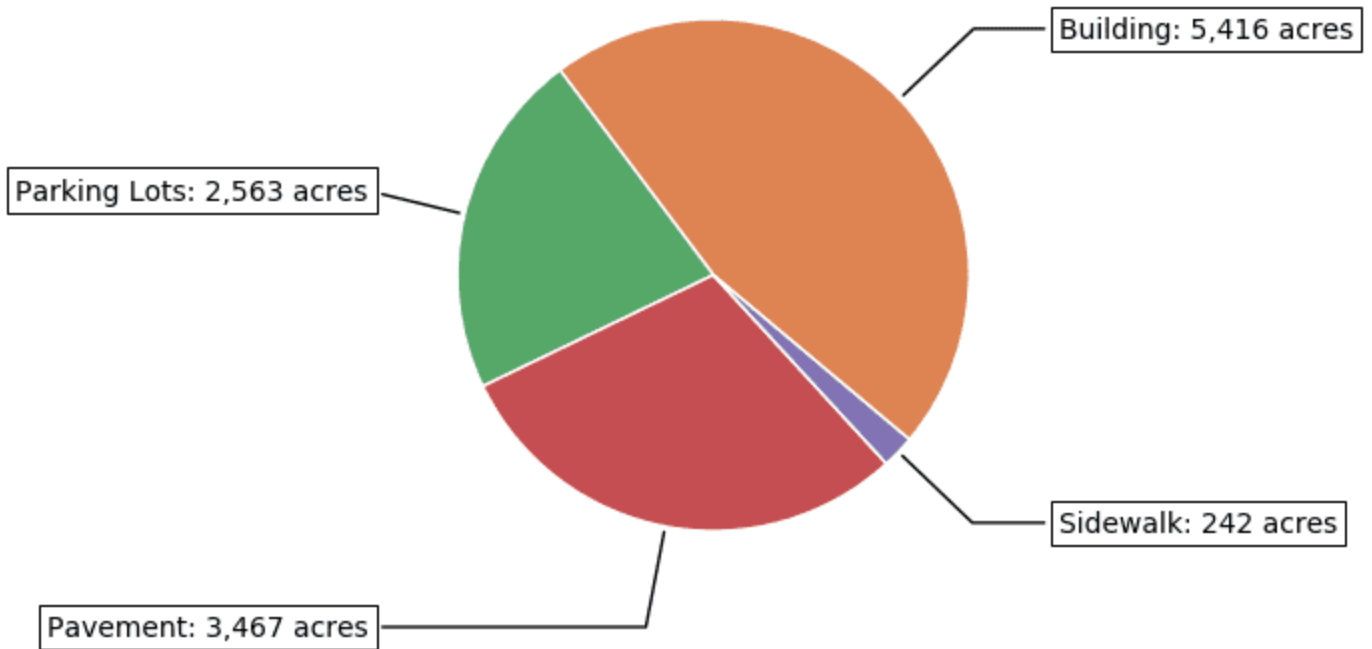


**19%** of the land area within the **Sarasota Bay Watershed** is covered by

impervious surfaces

## 2014 Impervious Surface Coverage by Type

in acres, within the Sarasota Bay Watershed











### Land Use / Land Cover

Land use within a bay's watershed has a major effect on its water quality. In general, less development means better water quality. Land Cover/Land Use classifications categorize land in terms of its observed physical surface characteristics (upland or wetland, e.g.), and also reflect the types of activity that are taking place on it (agriculture, urban/built-up, utilities, etc.). Florida uses as its standard a set of statewide classifications which were developed by the Florida Department of Transportation.

Roberts Bay is located within the Sarasota Bay Watershed. The chart below shows the land use / land cover characteristics for Sarasota Bay Watershed within the boundary of this Water Atlas. **[View details about the Sarasota Bay Watershed »](#)**

#### **Acreege and Percentage within each Land Use / Land Cover Category for Sarasota Bay Watershed**

2022 Bay Conditions Report for Roberts Bay

Land Use Classification	1990	2005	2011	2014	2017	2020	Trend
<b>Urban &amp; Built-up</b>	32,908 53.3%	37,844 61.3%	38,343 62.1%	37,987 61.6%	38,749 62.8%	56,970 59.1%	
<b>Agriculture</b>	6,338 10.3%	2,497 4%	2,215 3.6%	2,309 3.7%	1,822 3%	2,986 3.1%	
<b>Rangeland</b>	547 0.9%	199 0.3%	225 0.4%	430 0.7%	208 0.3%	261 0.3%	
<b>Upland Forests</b>	3,588 5.8%	2,109 3.4%	1,874 3%	1,923 3.1%	1,756 2.8%	2,075 2.2%	
<b>Water</b>	13,350 21.6%	14,227 23.1%	14,278 23.1%	14,131 22.9%	14,255 23.1%	25,360 26.3%	
<b>Wetlands</b>	2,870 4.7%	2,227 3.6%	2,229 3.6%	2,372 3.8%	2,327 3.8%	4,889 5.1%	
<b>Barren Land</b>	29 0%	9 0%	99 0.2%	109 0.2%	100 0.2%	76 0.1%	
<b>Transportation and Utilities</b>	1,845 3%	2,602 4.2%	2,452 4%	2,453 4%	2,511 4.1%	3,783 3.9%	

## 2020 Land Use / Land Cover for Sarasota Bay Watershed

as a percentage of land area for this watershed

